

TABELA RODZAJÓW ZDAŃ ZŁOŻONYCH I PORZĘDNYCH

Rodzaj zdania	Typowy spójnik bądź zaimek	Przykład	Poziom naucznia			
			1	2	3	4
COMPOUND SENTENCE						
addition & sequence	and, and then	He wrote the email and then she read it.	X			
	not only-but also (n)either – (n)or	He was not only tired but also sick.		X		
contrast	but, yet	He wrote the email but she didn't read it.	X			
alternative	or, nor either ... or	He wrote an email or he got an email.	X			
result	so	He was late, so she was angry.	X			
cause	for	He was late, for his car was broken.				X
CLAUSES						
noun clauses:						
that-clauses	that	I know that he said it.		X		
that-clauses subjunctive	that	I suggest that he go.				X
if-clauses	if, whether	I doubt if he said it.		X		
wh-clauses	when, why, what, where...	I know what he said. I know why he said it.		X		
adjective clauses:						
that-clauses defining	that	The car that I bought is fast.	X			
wh-clauses non-defining	who, which	Sue, who is a nurse, takes care of the sick.	X			
whose-clause	whose	The man whose car I crashed was very angry.			X	
adverb clauses of:						
manner	as, like	He did it as I told him (to).	X			
	the way	He dances the way she does.		X		
place	where	He lives where the birds sing.				X
time	when, after, before,	I'll let you know after I learn it myself.	X			
	till, until	We waited till he came.		X		
	as soon as, since	I've been there twice since I came here.			X	
reason	because	I was late because I missed the bus.	X			
	since, as, for	He can't come, as he is ill.			X	
purpose	in order to	I work in order to have money.		X		
	so that	He works so that you can study.			X	
result	so/such... that	He is so tired that he can't work.		X		
real condition	if	If he passed the exam, he would get a degree.	X			
	unless, in case	I won't leave unless you tell me to.			X	
unreal condition	if	If he'd passed the exam, he'd have got a degree.				X
concession	(al)though	He came to work although he was sick.		X		
comparison	as ... as ... more ...as ...	He wasn't as rich as she was.	X			

Kolor oznacza materiał stosowany i/lub rozszerzany na danym poziomie naucznia, czyli znany z poziomów poprzednich, znak x oznacza materiał nowy, wprowadzany na danym poziomie.